Session 3

International Working Group & Country Group Review 46th Meeting of IRAC International, Brussels, Belgium

Wednesday - March 30th, 2011

Diamide WGVeronica Companys







Diamide WG members

Insecticide Resistance Action Committee

Verónica [,]	Companys	Bayer	Chair

	■ John Andaloro	DuPont	Vice-chair
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Luis Teixeira	DuPont
Luis i tintila	Dur Om

Robert Senn	Syngenta
	Oyngonia

Country Diamide Working Group Progress: Update 2011, March

#		Global Liaison	Country	Relative to the Steps in the Country Guidance Tutorial												
1		John Andaloro	Australia*	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7					
2		John Andaloro	Argentina	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
3		Luis Teixera	Brazil	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8				
4		Robert Senn	China*	0	1	2	3	4	5							
5		Veronica Companys	India	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7					
6		John Andaloro	Indonesia*	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7					
7		Andrea Bassi	Italy	0												
8		Ken Chisholm	Japan	0	1	2	3	4	5							
9		Ken Chisholm	Korea	0	1	2	3	4								
10	0	John Andaloro	Malaysia	0	1											
1:	1	Luis Teixera	Mexico	0	1	2										
12	2	Andrea Bassi	Morocco	0												
13	3	Veronica Companys	Philippines*	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
14	4	Veronica Companys	Spain	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
1	5	Robert Senn	Thailand*	0	1	2	3	4	5							
10	6	Robert Senn	Turkey	0												
17	7	John Andaloro	USA*	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8				
18	8	Robert Senn	Vietnam*	0	1	2	3	4								

* Visited by member of Global Diamide WG

- 0. Haven't met yet
- 1. Understand Objectives
- 2. Meet and Organze
- 3. Review Antitrust
- 4. Review Global Guidelines
- 5. Select High Risk Insects & Markets
- 6. Develop Plan to Communicate MOA
- 7. Develop IRM Guideline Plan by Crop
- 8. Develp Communicate & Educate Plan

- 9. Act if "R" Occurs
- 10. Communicate Social Adv
- 11. Implement 6, 7, & 8
- 12. Work on more markets



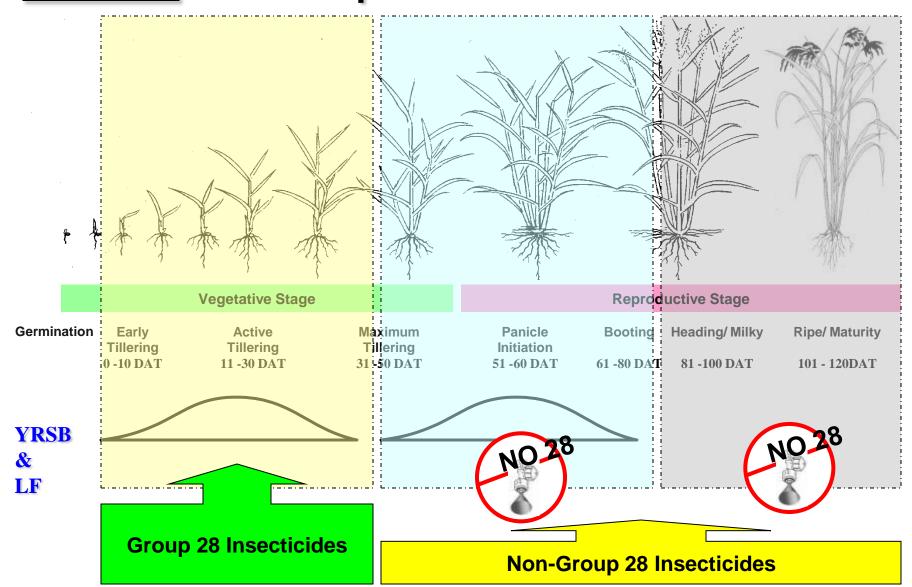


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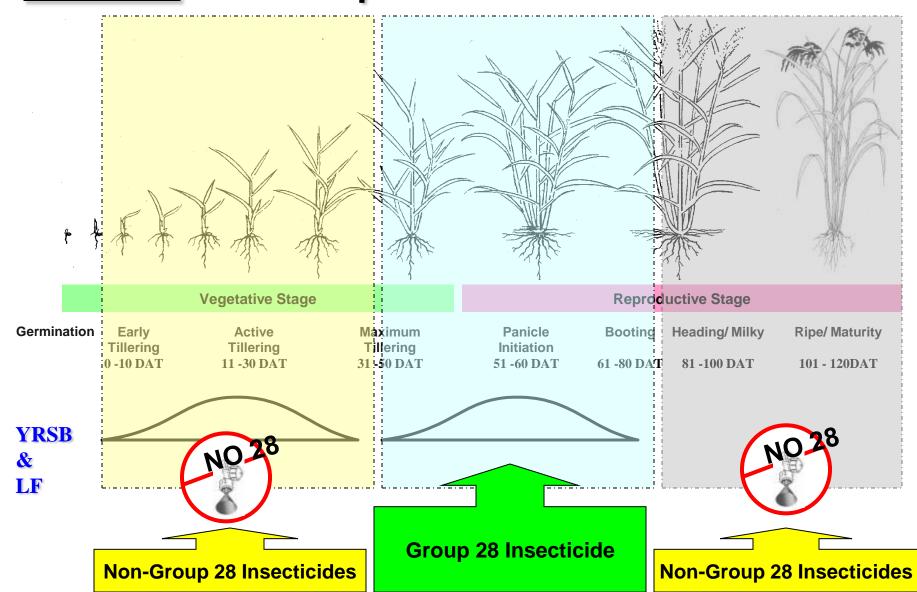
INDIA WG Update

India Rice Strategy (under review)

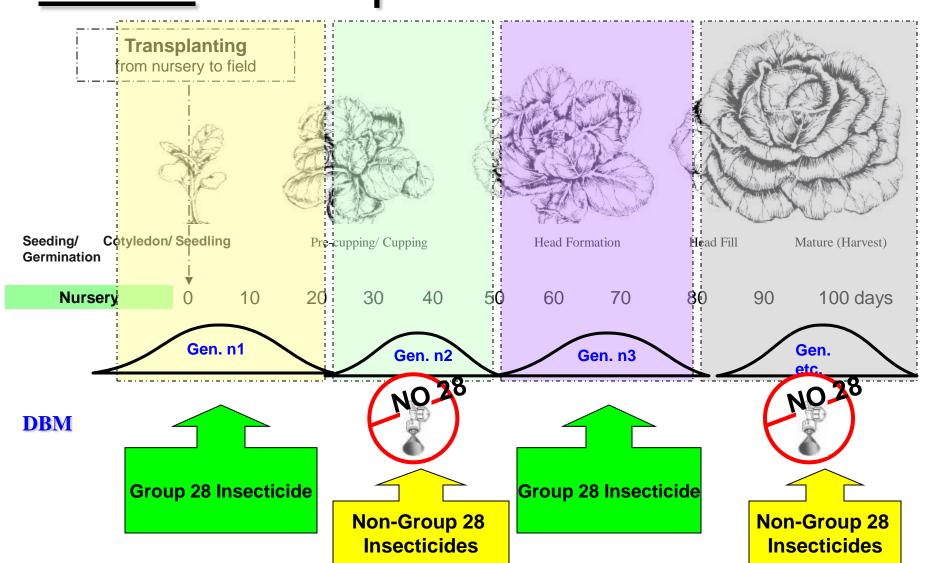


INDIA WG Update

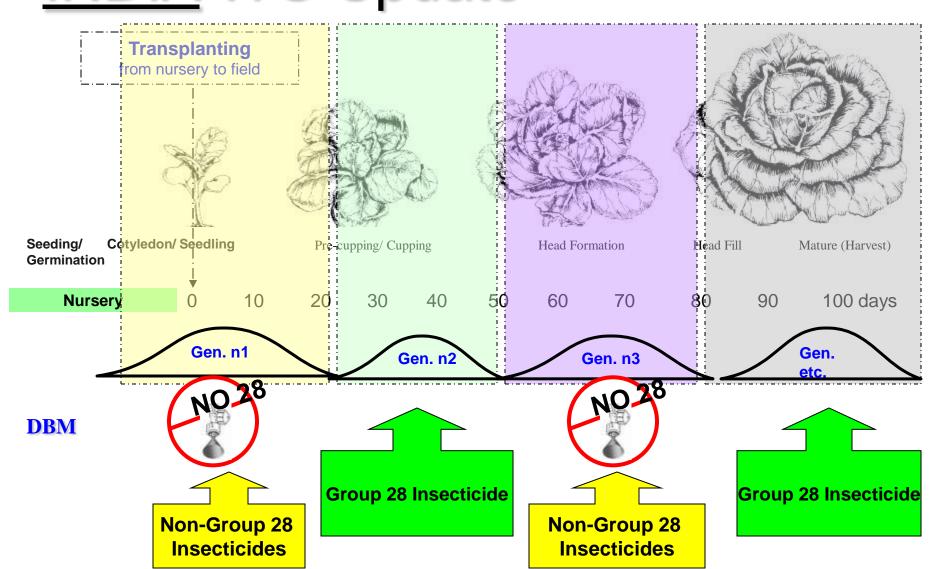
India Rice Strategy (under review)



INDIA WG Update India Cabbage Strategy (under review)



INDIA WG Update India Cabbage Strategy (under review)



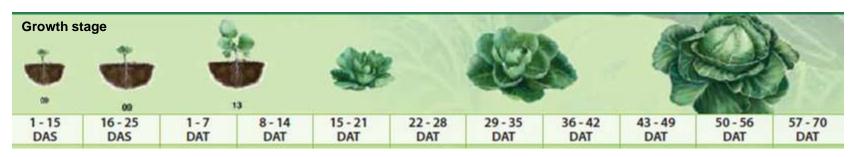


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■ Indonesia



Cabbage

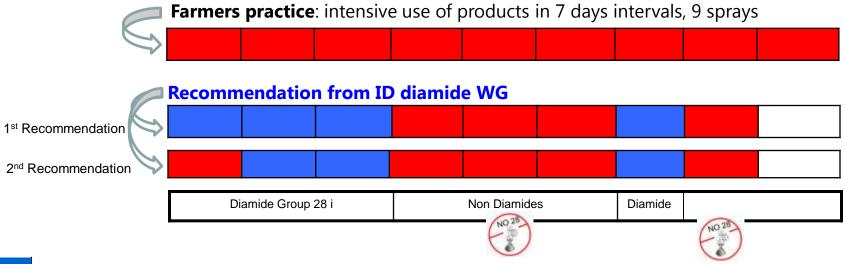


1st Generation

Life cycle of DBM is 20 days in average with first occurrence mostly at 1-7 DAT. 3 generations in one crop cycle

2nd Generation

3rd Generation?



Diamide Group 28

Non Diamide Group

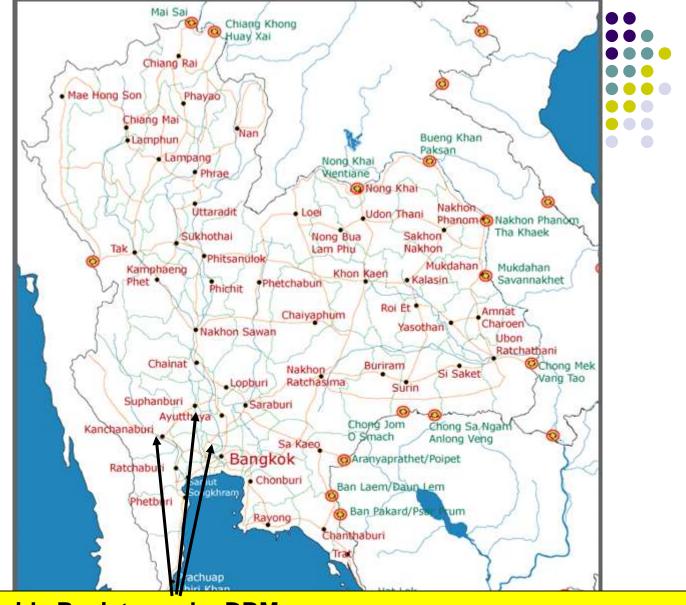
Recommendation from ID Diamide WG, there are two option as First recommendation applying diamide group on 1st and 3rd generation of target pest, with 4 sprays in total.

or 2 sprays at 1^{st} Cycle and 1 spray at 3^{rd} Cycle for the second option of recommendation



Insecticide Resistance Action Committee

■ Thailand



Thailand: Areas of Diamide Resistance by DBM

- 1. Bang Bua Thong district, Sai Noi district, Nonthaburi province.
- 2. Sali, Songphinong district, Suphannburi province.
- 3. Tha muang district, Kanchanaburi province. 4. Lat Lum Kaew district, Pathum Thani

Status of diamide resistance of DBM in Thailand (Feb-Mar 2011)



For <u>flubendiamide</u> in <u>2011</u>

Insecticide	Population	LC50 (mg/liter) (95%FL)	RF ²
Flubendiamide	Tub Berg ¹	0.160 (0.0366-0.811)	-
	Tha Muang	770.776 (123.325-26336.853)	4,817
	Sai Noi	65.148 (2.706-157.405)	407
	Lat Lum Kaew	4,256.6 (2690.1-9373.2)	26,603

¹ Tub Berg population was tested in 2009.

² Resistance factor = LC50 of a population / LC50 of the Tub Berg population, the most susceptible field population in 2009.



Insecticide Resistance Action Committee

■ China

Virtako 40WG from Syngenta

福

农药临时登记证号:LS20083124

戈/syngenta/ 先正达

农药生产许可证(或生产批准文件)号:

产品标准号:

氯虫•噻虫嗪总有效成分含量:40%噻虫嗪含量:20%氯虫苯甲酰胺含量:20%

、五本午飢放百量. 20/ 剂型:水分散粒剂

1. 1. 7. 7.

使用技术和使用方法。

作物(或范围)	防治对象	制剂用药量	使用方法
水稻	褐飞虱	6-8克/亩	喷雾
水稻	稻纵卷叶螟	6-8克/亩	喷雾

注:(1)公顷用制剂量=亩用制剂量×15

(2)总有效成分量浓度值(毫克/千克)=(制剂合量×1000000)÷制剂稀释倍数)

1.防治水稻稻纵卷叶螟,按推荐剂量在稻纵卵孵化高峰至2龄幼虫期叶面喷雾,每亩对水30-45升。 2.防治褐飞虱,按推荐剂量在低龄若虫发生期对准水稻中下部喷雾,每亩对水45-60升。 3.一季最多使用次数3次,安全间隔期15天。 2.建议与其他作用机制不同的杀虫剂轮换使用,以延缓抗性产生。

生产企业名称:瑞士先正达作物保护有限公司

|地址:上海市浦东新区浦东南路999号新梅联合广场21楼邮编:200120

|电话:400-881-2568 传真:021-68882277 网址:http://www.syngenta-china.com/

产品性能(用途):

本品由两种作用机理的杀虫剂混配而成,具有内吸和胃毒作用。可防治水稻主要鳞翅目和同翅目害虫,如稻纵卷叶螟及褐飞虱。

注意事项:

1. 请按照农药安全使用准则使用本品。避免药液接触皮肤、眼睛和污染衣物,避免吸入雾滴。切勿在施药现场抽烟或饮食。在饮水、进食和抽烟前,应先洗手、洗脸。 2. 配药时,应戴防渗手套和面罩或护目镜。 3. 施药时,应戴帽子,靴子。 4. 施药后,彻底清洗防护用具,洗澡,并更换和清洗工作服。 5. 使用过的空包装,用清水冲洗三次后妥善处理,切勿重复使用或改作其它用途。所有施药器具,用后应立即用清水或适当的洗涤剂清洗。 6. 勿将制剂及其废液弃于池塘、沟渠和湖泊等,以免污染水源。 7. 未用完的制剂应放在原包装内密封保存,切勿将本品置于饮、食容器中。 8. 施药期间应避免对周围蜂群的影响,蜜源作物花期、蚕室和桑园附近禁用。远离水产养殖区施药,禁止在河塘等水体中清洗施药器具。 制造厂敬告用户:严格按照推荐方法使用、操作和贮藏本品。使用时应接受当地农业技术部门的指导。

中毒急救:

中毒症状:按标签推荐方法使用,无典型中毒症状。一旦发生中毒,请对症治疗。中毒急救: 1. 用药时如果感觉不适,立即停止工作,采取急救措施,并携此标签送医就诊。 2. 皮肤接触:立即脱掉被污染的衣物,用大量清水冲洗被污染的皮肤,如皮肤刺激感持续,请医生诊治。 3. 眼睛溅药:立即将眼睑翻开,用清水冲洗至少15分钟,再请医生诊治。 4. 发生吸入:立即将吸入者转移到空气新鲜处,注意保暖和休息。如果吸入者停止呼吸,需进行人工呼吸,请医生诊治。 5. 误服:请勿引吐,立即携带标签,送医就诊。紧急医疗措施:使用医用活性炭洗胃,洗胃时注意防止胃容物进入呼吸道。注意:对昏迷病人,切勿经口喂入任何东西或引吐。 6. 解毒剂:无专用解毒剂,对症治疗。紧急救助电话:400-650-5726

储存和运输

1. 本品应加锁保存,勿让儿童、无关人员和动物接触。勿与食物、饮料、动物饲料、粮食和种子在一起存放或运输。 2. 本品应贮藏在避光、干燥、通风处。运输时应注意避光、防高温、雨淋。 3. 贮藏温度应避免高于35℃。 4. 产品码放高度不宜超过2米,以免损坏包装。 自生产日期起,原包装存放在阴凉、干燥处,保质期为两年。

其他说明:

原产国: ; 中国境内联系机构:先正达(中国)投资有限公司。防伪编码: ;辨别真伪:请拨打查询电话4008822800,按语音提示输入防伪编码。

净含量(重量): 臺升(克) 生产日期: 年月日批号: 有效期: 2年

IRM statement: rotation application with other MoA products, not more than 3 applications



Insecticide Resistance Action Committee

■ Philippines





Philippine Vegetable IRM Recommendations and Training Plans

IRAC Philippines Diamide Working Group

Sixth International Workshop on Management of the Diamondback Moth Kasetsart University, Thailand March 21-25, 2011

Train the trainers workshop will be conducted in the following project areas

Α	rea	Crop	Date	# of
				Participants
		Cabbage	May 17	100
P	angasinan	Eggplant	May 19	60
C	ebu	Cabbage	June 7	30
В	ukidnon	Cabbage	July 5	36
D	avao	Cabbage	July 19	30
Q	uezon	Eggplant	August 2	50
В	atangas	Eggplant	August 16	40





Farmers Training will be conducted in the following project areas

Area	Crop	# of Participants
Benguet/Ilocos	Cabbage	3000
Pangasinan	Eggplant	400
Cebu	Cabbage	400
Bukidnon	Cabbage	300
Davao	Cabbage	300
Quezon	Eggplant	200
Batangas	Eggplant	400





TOPICS IN THE IRM TRAINING

- ➤ Integrated Pest Management Dr. C.B. Adalla
- > General Principles of Resistance Management- Dr.E. Bernardo
- Insect Resistance Management: Experience in cabbage and eggplant- Dr L. Colting and Dr. M. Navasero
- Maintaining Susceptibility to registered products (e.g diamides) in vegetables, An Industry responsibility- Diamide WG
- Product Stewardship-CLP





Project Activities and Timelines

Activities Timeline

1. Develop educational material 2010 on maintaining susceptibility of DBM to registered compounds e.g diamides in cabbage

2. Obtain funding from IRAC

3. Prepare for the training proper to include training module development

2. Train the trainers wokshop

3. Farmers training

4. Follow ups and Post evaluation

Feb 2011

Feb- April 2011

May- Aug, 2011

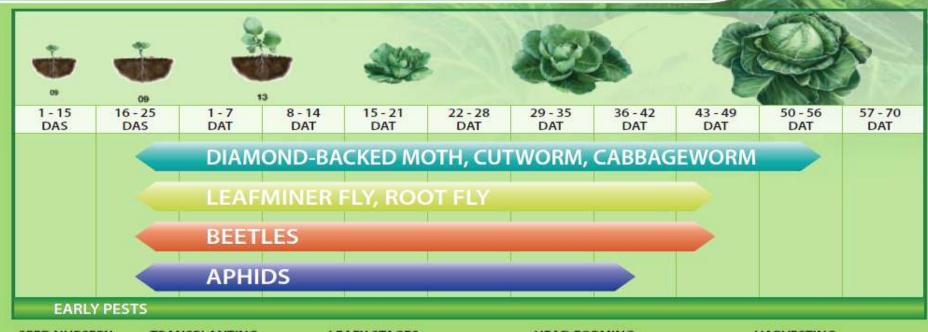
Nov 2011- March 2012

May 2012- March 2013





Diamide Resistance Management (DRM) Strategy for Cabbage Worms: AN EXAMPLE of a DRM program that rotates Group 28 products (Diamide insecticides) with alternative modes of action. For more specific spray timings of Fenos®, Prevathon®, and Voliam Flexi® to initiate the Group 28 active window, see company recommendations.

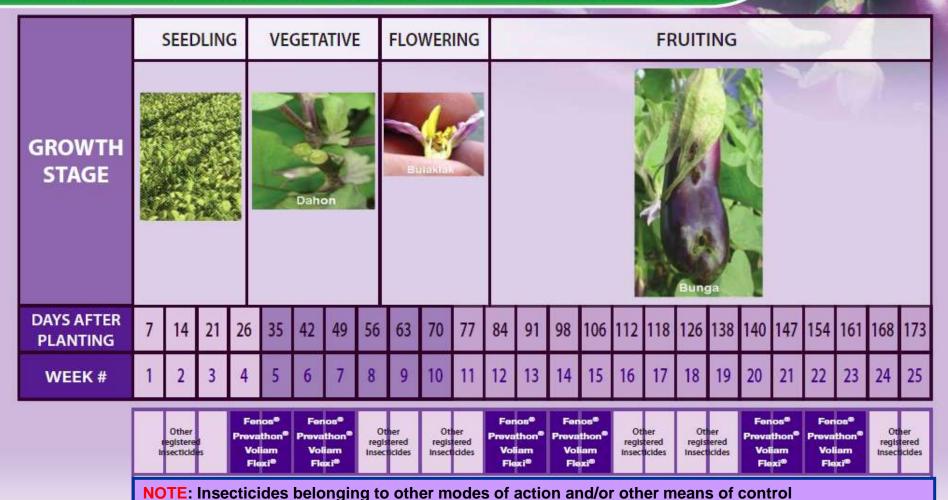


	SEED NURSE	RY TRAI	NSPLANTING	LE	AFY STAGES		HEAD FORMING		HARVESTING		
1	Other registered Insecticides	Other registered insecticides	Other registered Insecticides	Other registered insecticides	Other registered insecticides	Other registered Insecticides	Fenos [®] Prevathon [®] Voliam Flexi [®]	Fenos [®] Prevathon [®] Voliam Flexi [®]	Fenos [®] Prevathon [®] Voliam Flexi [®]	Other registered Insecticides	Other registered Insecticides
	Other >>> registered Insecticides	Fenos [®] Prevathon [®] Voliam Flexi [®]	Fenos [®] Prevathon [®] Voliam Flexi [®]	Fenos [®] Prevathon [®] Voliam Flexi [®]	Other registered insecticides	Other registered insecticides	Other registered insecticides	Other registered insecticides	Other registered Insecticides	Other registered Insecticides	Other registered Insecticides

NOTE: Insecticides belonging to other modes of action and/or other means of control



Diamide Resistance Management (DRM) Strategy for Eggplant Borer: AN EXAMPLE of a DRM program that rotates Group 28 products (Diamide insecticides) with alternative modes of action. For more specific spray timings of Fenos®, Prevathon®, and Voliam Flexi® to initiate the Group 28 active window, see company recommendations.



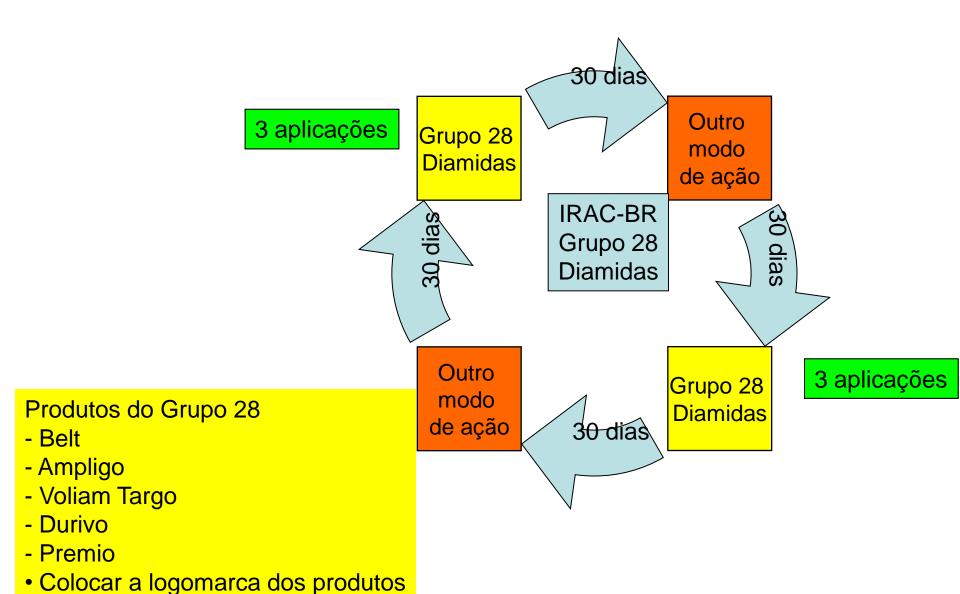
belonging to other modes of action and/or other means of control



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Proposta de selo para o Grupo 28 – Diamidas – IRAC-BR



Colocar ativo e não marcas



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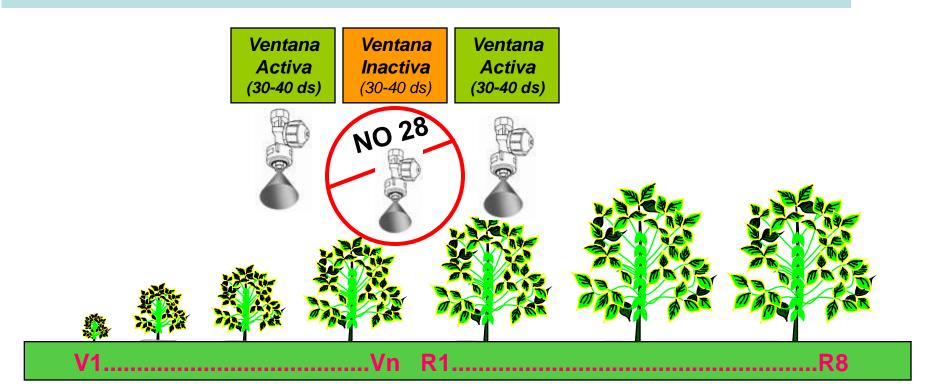
■ Argentina



Argentina Diamide Working Group

Rotational Schemes:

Estrategia de "Alternancia de Ventanas" (Versión 1)

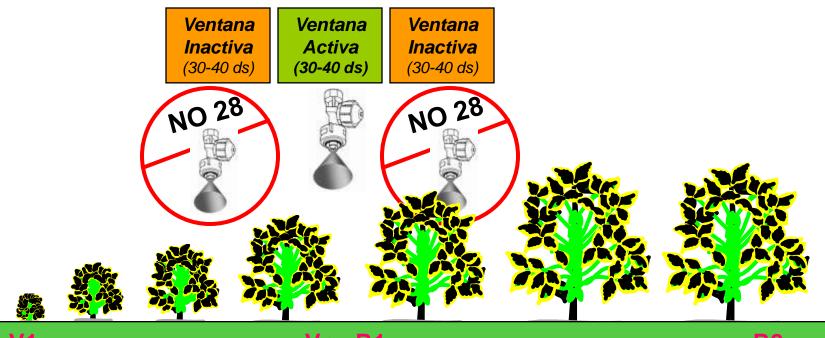




Argentina Diamide Working Group

Rotational Schemes:

Estrategia de "Alternancia de Ventanas" (Versión 2)



V1

Vn R1

R8



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Comparison

(Brassica-DBM and Lettuce-

Guid	Corgos	Belt	Schause	No.	Turismo	Onlyno	Koltoress	1401/20	
Group 28 Icon (first	page)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Group 28 Description	on in text	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Chemical class identified (ex. diamide)		Yes	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
IRM Language Sec	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	
Max ai/season = chlorantraniliprole or flubendiamide-containing products*		Yes	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Max number of	Brassica (DBM) =	4 DBM		2 DBM	2 DBM		1 DBM	3-5 DBM	2-3 DBM
apps/season*	Lettuce BAW) =	4 BAW		3-4 BAW	3 BAW		1 BAW	3-5 BAW	2-3 BAW
Max number of app	s or ai/year*	6DBM	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
Do not treat seasor	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	
Apply MOA using w	Yes	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	
Explanation of wind	Yes	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	
Window approach f multiple cropping	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	
Do not expose >50	% of crop	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	No	No

^{*} Not a Global Diamide Guideline

Maui 2010

	Product	IRAC Code
Month		
January	Rimon	15
February	Bt, Radiant, Entrust	11 & 5
March	Synapse, Coragen, Vetica, Volium Express,	28
April	Avaunt, Movento	22A, 23
May	Proclaim	6
June	Rimon, Thionex, Lannate, Naled, Movento	15, 2A, 1A, 1B, 23
July	Bt, Radiant	11 & 5
August	Synapse, Coragen, Vetica, Volium Express,	28
September	Avaunt, Bt	22A, 11
October	Proclaim	6
November	Rimon, Movento	15, 23
December	Bt, Radiant, Entrust	11, 5



Beet Armyworm - Lettuce - Diamide University of Arizona

Insecticide Resistance Action Committee



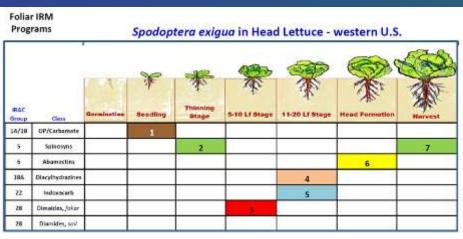
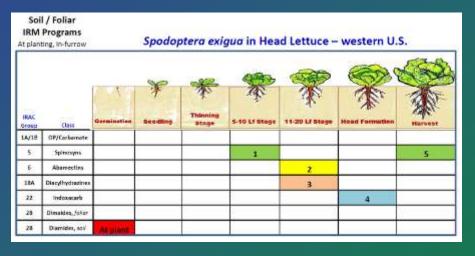


Figure 4 Figure 5



Soil / Foliar IRM Programs Drip chemigation			Spodoptera exigua in Head Lettuce – western U.S.						
			900	42.				50	
MAC Group Class		Germination	Feedling	Thinning Stage	S-10 Lf Stage	11-20 LJ Stage	Head Formation	Harvest	
1A/1B	OP/Carbamote		-1						
5	Spinosyns			2			-	5	
6	Abamectins						4		
185	Diacylhydrazines					3			
22	Indosecarla								
28	Dimaides, foliar		100						
28	Diamides, so/		10	Drip:					



Process to Review, Edit, and Approve Country IRM Proposals

Process to Review, Edit, Approve Country IRM Strategy Communication Proposals

- 1. Country mentor submits country IRM communication strategy complete with phenology chart and rotation IRM plan to the Global Diamide Team
- 2. The IRAC Global Diamide Team will review and make suggestions. (recommend additional slides to help influencers better understand....see slides 42 to 47 to add to your communication) presentation/promotion.
- 3. Once a final draft is agree... send to International LEP team (and local country IRAC team) to approve. THIS IS CRITICAL...then your strategy will get approval from all the other insecticide companies beyond those selling Diamides. This means that when you communicate the Indonesia Diamide Strategy, you can say it is not just from DuPont, Syngenta, Nihon, and Bayer but from all the companies in International IRAC (Dow, BASF, FMC, Cheminova...etc.)
- 4. Mentor sends final version to Country Diamide team.
- 5. Country mentor follow sup with development of a training plan. How, when, and who will communicate to influencers and trainers? Send the plan developed by the Philippines team. This gives a perspective on how to take the next step. Remember that all our company sales and dev reps are influencers/trainers.



Methods update



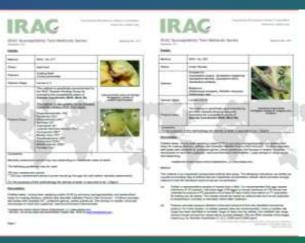
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7 diamide methods listed on IRAC e-methods web-page (+ 4 compared to 2010)



2 Approved5 Under Review+ 1 External Reference









Helicoverpa spp. Heliothis spp. Spodoptera spp.

Cydia pomonella Plutella xylostella Tuta absoluta Aphis gossypii

Myzus persicae



Diamide WG SMART objectives



Obje	Timeline	
1.	Review our global IRM guidelines (label language, poster)	May 2011
2.	Start Diamide WGs in Morocco (Andrea), Italy (Andrea), Turkey (Robert), Taiwan (Robert), Israel (Andrea), South Africa (Luis)	Kick off by May 2011
3.	Move the existing WGs from planning stage (develop recommendations) to action stage (implementation of IRM recommendations and educational plans)	Through end of 2011
4.	Increase participation of Global Diamide WGs in Country WG meetings	2011
5.	Improve compliance of the labels with the IRM guidelines	2011
6.	Develop measures beyond IRM guidelines to prevent resistance and offer them to high risk countries (Robert to make a first draft)	2011



DBM Workshop in Thailand



DBM Workshop in Thailand



DBM Workshop

Insecticide Resistance Action Committee

Common	Session Venue: Theater Hall, First Floor, Kasetsart University, Kamphaeng Saen Convention Center
1400-1425	General Introduction to the Insecticide Resistance Action Committee
1425-1450	MOA of diamides and other DBM insecticides and general rotation recommendation
1450-1515	Industry's effort to preserve insecticides: Global IRAC Diamide Working Group activities and IRM guidelines
1515-1545	Update on DBM diamide resistance from Thailand: causal factors and learnings 63 S. Sukonthabhirom
1545-1610	Coffee break
1610-1635	Update on DBM diamide resistance from the Philippines: causal factors and learnings
1635-1700	Philippine vegetable IRM recommendations and training plans: IRAC Diamide Working Group
0830-0855	Insect resistance management: the experience on diamondback moth in the Philippines
0855-0920	Crucifer vegetable insecticide resistance management strategies and issues in Australia



DBM Workshop

Insecticide Resistance Action Committee

IRAC's booth





DBM Workshop

Insecticide Resistance Action Committee



IRAC's booth



Thank you for your attention